

Municipality of Ibagué, Departament of Tolima, COLOMBIA

BIRDS of Oasis Santuario de Naturaleza

Paula Sarmiento-Garnica, Jorge Carmona-Ochoa & Cristhian Gaitán-García

University of Tolima

Photos: Cristhian Gaitán-García (CGG), Camilo Vaquiro-Garcia (CVG), Diego Valbuena-Varón (DVV), Guillermo Saborio Vega (GSV), Iván Lau Lovera (ILL), Frank Dietze (FD). Produced by Paula Sarmiento-Garnica (pxsarmiento@ut.edu.co), Jorge Carmona-Ochoa and Cristhian Gaitán-García. Acknowledgements: Hugo Vargas, Martha Quitian, and Maria Jose Vargas for their hospitality and love for science. **Legend:** Males (♂) and Females (♀).

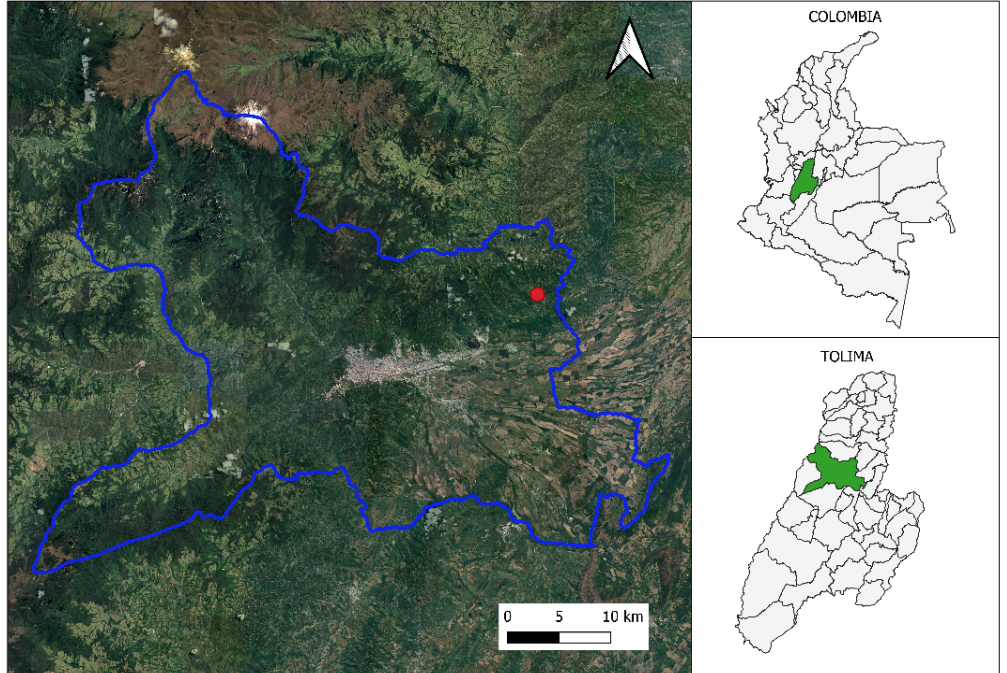


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Oasis Santuario de Naturaleza, located in the San Bernardo district of the Ibagué municipality (Tolima, Colombia), spans 10.8 hectares at an elevation ranging from 930 to 980 meters above sea level. The property is characterized by irregular topography and dominant tropical dry forest vegetation. Approximately 60% of the property is dedicated to cacao cultivation (*Theobroma cacao*), which is well adapted to the natural environment of the farm. To date, 89 bird species have been recorded in the area, of which two are endemic, two are boreal migratory (Mb), and two are southern migratory (Ma). One of these species, *Psittacara wagleri*, is classified as "Near Threatened" (NT), while all other species are classified as "Least Concern" on the IUCN Red List (2022), highlighting the ecological importance of the area for biodiversity conservation and the integration of agriculture with the surrounding ecosystem.



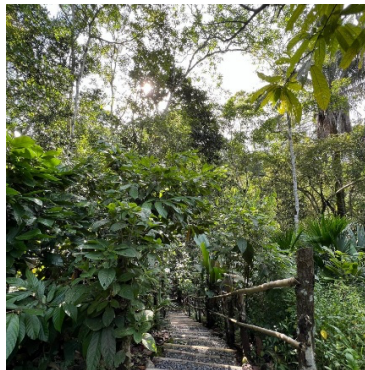
1 Map of Tolima, Colombia

Taxonomic status:

R- Resident **R-E** – Endemic **Mb**- Boreal migratory
Ma- Southern migratory **Exo** - Established exotic



2 Tropical dry forest



3 Tropical dry forest



4 Cacao drying



5 *Theobroma cacao*
MALVACEAE

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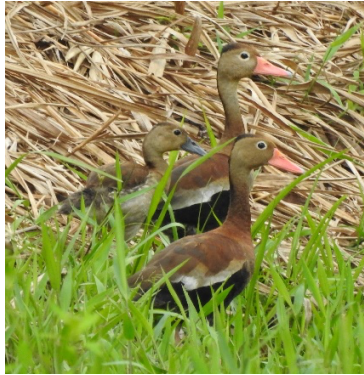
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6 *Crypturellus soui*
TINAMIDAE
Little Tinamou

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



7 *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
ANATIDAE
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



8 *Ortalis columbiana*
CRACIDAE
Colombian Chachalaca

Status: R - E CGG
Activity: Diurnal



9 *Columba livia*
COLUMBIDAE
Rock Pigeon

Status: Exo CVG
Activity: Diurnal



10 *Leptotila verreauxi*
COLUMBIDAE
White-tipped Dove

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



11 *Zenaida auriculata*
COLUMBIDAE
Eared Dove

Status: R CVG
Activity: Diurnal



12 *Columbina talpacoti*
COLUMBIDAE
Ruddy Ground Dove

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



13 *Crotophaga ani*
CUCULIDAE
Smooth-billed Ani

Status: R DVV
Activity: Diurnal



14 *Piaya cayana*
CUCULIDAE
Squirrel Cuckoo

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



15 *Nyctibius griseus*
NYCTIBIIDAE
Common Potoo

Status: R ILL
Activity: Nocturnal



16 *Streptoprocne zonaris*
APODIDAE
White-collared Swift

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



17 *Florisuga mellivora* ♂
TROCHILIDAE
White-necked Jacobin

Status: R FD
Activity: Diurnal

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14 *Florisuga mellivora* ♀
TROCHILIDAE
White-necked Jacobin

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



15 *Anthracothorax nigricollis* ♂
TROCHILIDAE
Black-throated Mango

Status: R ILL
Activity: Diurnal



16 *Anthracothorax nigricollis* ♀
TROCHILIDAE
Black-throated Mango

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



17 *Chalybura buffonii* ♂
TROCHILIDAE
White-vented Plumeleteer

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



18 *Chalybura buffonii* ♀
TROCHILIDAE
White-vented Plumeleteer

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



19 *Saucerottia cyanifrons*
TROCHILIDAE
Indigo-capped Hummingbird

Status: R - E DDV
Activity: Diurnal



20 *Amazilia tzacatl*
TROCHILIDAE
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird

Status: R CVG
Activity: Diurnal



21 *Aramides cajaneus*
RALLIDAE
Gray-cowled Wood-Rail

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



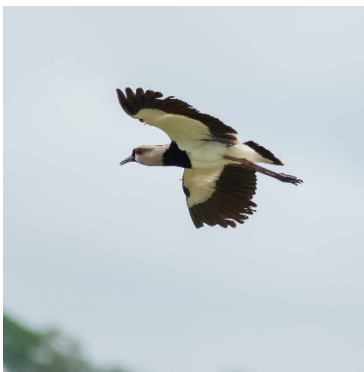
22 *Aramides cajaneus*
RALLIDAE
Gray-cowled Wood-Rail

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



23 *Vanellus chilensis*
CHARADRIIDAE
Southern Lapwing

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



24 *Vanellus chilensis*
CHARADRIIDAE
Southern Lapwing

Status: R DDV
Activity: Diurnal



25 *Bubulcus ibis*
ARDEIDAE
Cattle Egret

Status: R DDV
Activity: Diurnal

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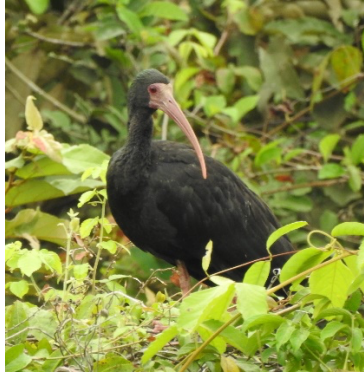
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26 *Bubulcus ibis*
ARDEIDAE
Cattle Egret

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



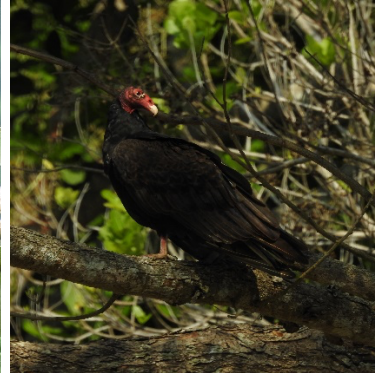
27 *Phimosus infuscatus*
THRESKIORNITHIDAE
Bare-faced Ibis

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



28 *Coragyps atratus*
CATHARTIDAE
Black Vulture

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



29 *Cathartes aura*
CATHARTIDAE
Turkey Vulture

Status: R - Mb CGG
Activity: Diurnal



30 *Tyto furcata*
TYTONIDAE
Barn Owl

Status: R DVV
Activity: Nocturnal



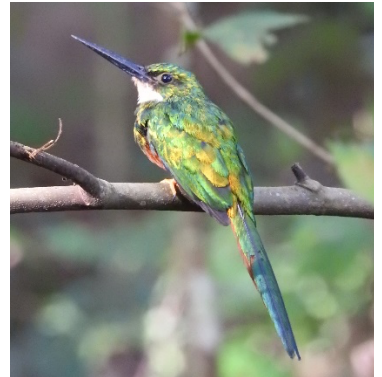
31 *Strix virgata*
STRIGIDAE
Mottled Owl

Status: R DVV
Activity: Nocturnal



32 *Momotus subrufescens*
MOMOTIDAE
Whooping Motmot

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



33 *Galbula ruficauda*
GALBULIDAE
Rufous-tailed Jacamar

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



34 *Picumnus olivaceus* ♂
PICIDAE
Olivaceous Piculet

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



35 *Melanerpes rubricapillus*
PICIDAE
Red-crowned Woodpecker

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



36 *Dryobates kirkii*
PICIDAE
Red-rumped Woodpecker

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



37 *Milvago chimachima*
FALCONIDAE
Yellow-headed Caracara

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal

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38 *Falco ruficularis*
FALCONIDAE
Bat Falcon

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



39 *Falco femoralis*
FALCONIDAE
Aplomado Falcon

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



40 *Brotogeris jugularis*
PSITTACIDAE
Orange-chinned Parakeet

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal GSV



41 *Brotogeris jugularis*
PSITTACIDAE
Orange-chinned Parakeet

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



42 *Pionus menstruus*
PSITTACIDAE
Blue-headed Parrot

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



43 *Forpus conspicillatus*
PSITTACIDAE
Spectacled Parrotlet

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



44 *Psittacara wagleri*
PSITTACIDAE
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



45 *Psittacara wagleri*
PSITTACIDAE
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



46 *Thamnophilus doliatus* ♂
THAMNOPHILIDAE
Barred Antshrike

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



47 *Myrmeciza longipes* ♂
THAMNOPHILIDAE
White-bellied Antbird

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



48 *Myrmeciza longipes* ♀
THAMNOPHILIDAE
White-bellied Antbird

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG



49 *Dendroplex picus*
FURNARIIDAE
Straight-billed Woodcreeper

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal CGG

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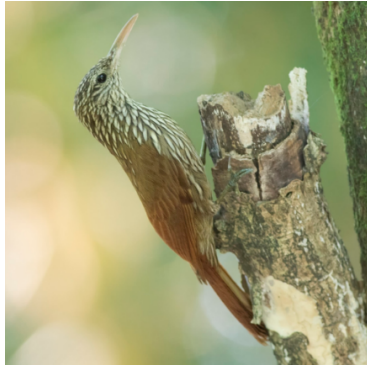
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50 *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*
FURNARIIDAE
Streak-headed Woodcreeper

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



51 *Mionectes oleagineus*
TYRANNIDAE
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



52 *Mionectes oleagineus*
TYRANNIDAE
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



53 *Leptopogon superciliaris*
TYRANNIDAE
Slaty-capped Flycatcher

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



54 *Leptopogon superciliaris*
TYRANNIDAE
Slaty-capped Flycatcher

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



55 *Tolmomyias sulphureus*
TYRANNIDAE
Yellow-olive Flatbill

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



56 *Tolmomyias sulphureus*
TYRANNIDAE
Yellow-olive Flatbill

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



57 *Todirostrum cinereum*
TYRANNIDAE
Common Tody-Flycatcher

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



58 *Zimmerius chrysops*
TYRANNIDAE
Golden-faced Tyrannulet

Status: R FD
Activity: Diurnal



59 *Camptostoma obsoletum*
TYRANNIDAE
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



60 *Elaenia flavogaster*
TYRANNIDAE
Yellow-bellied Elaenia

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



61 *Tyrannulus elatus*
TYRANNIDAE
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet

Status: R ILL
Activity: Diurnal

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62 *Legatus leucophaius*
TYRANNIDAE
Piratic Flycatcher

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



63 *Pitangus sulphuratus*
TYRANNIDAE
Great Kiskadee

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



64 *Megarynchus pitangua*
TYRANNIDAE
Boat-billed Flycatcher

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



65 *Myiodynastes maculatus*
TYRANNIDAE
Streaked Flycatcher

Status: R - Ma
Activity: Diurnal

CVG



66 *Myiodynastes maculatus*
TYRANNIDAE
Streaked Flycatcher

Status: R - Ma
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



67 *Myiozetetes cayanensis*
TYRANNIDAE
Rusty-margined Flycatcher

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



68 *Myiozetetes similis*
TYRANNIDAE
Social Flycatcher

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



69 *Tyrannus melancholicus*
TYRANNIDAE
Tropical Kingbird

Status: R - Ma
Activity: Diurnal

GSV



70 *Pyrocephalus rubinus* ♂
TYRANNIDAE
Vermilion Flycatcher

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CVG



71 *Cyclarhis gujanensis*
VIREONIDAE
Rufous-browed Peppershrike

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



72 *Hylophilus flavipes*
VIREONIDAE
Scrub Greenlet

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

GSV



73 *Hylophilus flavipes*
VIREONIDAE
Scrub Greenlet

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG

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74 *Cyanocorax affinis*
CORVIDAE
Black-chested Jay

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



75 *Troglodytes musculus*
TROGLODYTIDAE
Southern House Wren

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

ILL



76 *Campylorhynchus griseus*
TROGLODYTIDAE
Bicolored Wren

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



77 *Pheugopedius fasciatoventris*
TROGLODYTIDAE
Black-bellied Wren

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



78 *Cantorchilus leucotis*
TROGLODYTIDAE
Buff-breasted Wren

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

GSV



79 *Turdus leucomelas*
TURDIDAE
Pale-breasted Thrush

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



80 *Turdus ignobilis*
TURDIDAE
Black-billed Thrush

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

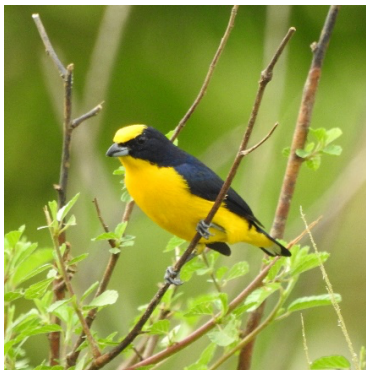
CGG



81 *Mimus gilvus*
MIMIDAE
Tropical Mockingbird

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



82 *Euphonia lanirostris* ♂
FRINGILLIDAE
Thick-billed Euphonia

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



83 *Euphonia lanirostris* ♀
FRINGILLIDAE
Thick-billed Euphonia

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

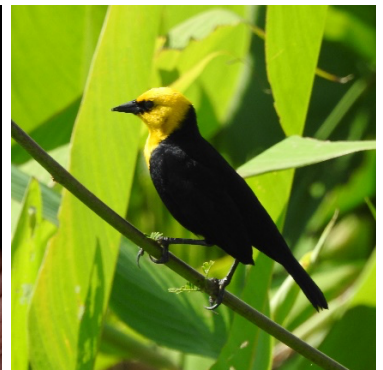
CGG



84 *Arremon aurantirostris*
PASSERELLIDAE
Orange-billed Sparrow

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

DVV



85 *Chrysomus icterocephalus* ♂
ICTERIDAE
Yellow-hooded Blackbird

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG

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Paula Sarmiento-Garnica, Jorge Carmona-Ochoa & Cristhian Gaitán-García

University of Tolima

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86 *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*
PARULIDAE
Buff-rumped Warbler

Status: R GSV
Activity: Diurnal



87 *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*
PARULIDAE
Buff-rumped Warbler

Status: R DVV
Activity: Diurnal



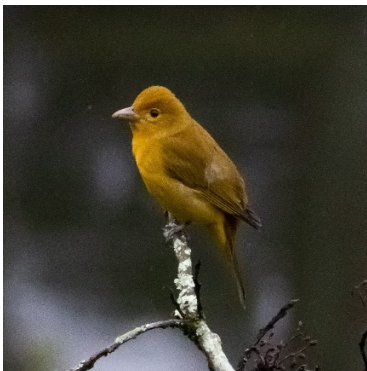
88 *Basileuterus rufifrons*
PARULIDAE
Rufous-capped Warbler

Status: R CVG
Activity: Diurnal



89 *Piranga rubra* ♂
CARDINALIDAE
Summer Tanager

Status: Mb CGG
Activity: Diurnal



90 *Piranga rubra* ♀
CARDINALIDAE
Summer Tanager

Status: Mb CVG
Activity: Diurnal



91 *Sicalis flaveola*
THRAUPIDAE
Saffron Finch

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



92 *Loriotus luctuosus* ♂
THRAUPIDAE
White-shouldered Tanager

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



93 *Eucometis penicillata*
THRAUPIDAE
Gray-headed Tanager

Status: R CVG
Activity: Diurnal



94 *Ramphocelus dimidiatus* ♂
THRAUPIDAE
Crimson-backed Tanager

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



95 *Ramphocelus dimidiatus* ♀
THRAUPIDAE
Crimson-backed Tanager

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



96 *Dacnis lineata* ♂
THRAUPIDAE
Black-faced Dacnis

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal



97 *Dacnis lineata* ♀
THRAUPIDAE
Black-faced Dacnis

Status: R CGG
Activity: Diurnal

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Paula Sarmiento-Garnica, Jorge Carmona-Ochoa & Cristhian Gaitán-García

University of Tolima

Photos: Cristhian Gaitán-García (CGG), Camilo Vaquiro-García (CVG), Diego Valbuena-Varón (DVV), Guillermo Saborio Vega (GSV), Iván Lau Lovera (ILL), Frank Dietze (FD). Produced by Paula Sarmiento-Garnica (pxsarmiento@ut.edu.co), Jorge Carmona-Ochoa and Cristhian Gaitán-García. Acknowledgements: Hugo Vargas, Martha Quitian, and Maria Jose Vargas for their hospitality and love for science. **Legend:** Males (♂) and Females (♀).



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98 *Dacnis cayana* ♂
THRAUPIDAE
Blue Dacnis

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

DVV



99 *Sporophila schistacea* ♂
THRAUPIDAE
Slate-colored Seedeater

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

ILL



100 *Saltator maximus*
THRAUPIDAE
Buff-throated Saltator

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CVG



101 *Saltator striatipectus*
THRAUPIDAE
Streaked Saltator

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



102 *Coereba flaveola*
THRAUPIDAE
Bananaquit

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



103 *Melanospiza bicolor* ♂
THRAUPIDAE
Black-faced Grassquit

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



104 *Stilpnia vitriolina*
THRAUPIDAE
Scrub Tanager

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CGG



105 *Stilpnia cyanicollis*
THRAUPIDAE
Blue-necked Tanager

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CVG



106 *Tangara inornata*
THRAUPIDAE
Plain-colored Tanager

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CVG



107 *Tangara gyrola*
THRAUPIDAE
Bay-headed Tanager

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

CVG



108 *Thraupis episcopus*
THRAUPIDAE
Blue-gray Tanager

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

GSV



109 *Thraupis palmarum*
THRAUPIDAE
Palm Tanager

Status: R
Activity: Diurnal

GSV